

COMPOUND LETTERS IN ENGLISH

TOP TECH

ALPHABETS IN ENGLISH

we have 26 letters in English

- The 26 letters of alphabet are divided into three groups by sound.
 - ❖ Vowels are (A, E, I, O, U)
 - ❖ Semi vowels are (W, Y)
 - ❖ Consonants are (out of vowel and semi vowel all other are vowel)
- By shape, the letters are divided into two groups.
 - ❖ Capital letters (A-B-C-D-E-F-G-H-I-J-K-L-M-N-O-P-Q-R-S-T-U-V-W-X-Y-Z)
 - ❖ Small letters (a-b-c-d-e-f-g-h-i-j-k-l-m-n-o-p-q-r-s-t-u-v-w-x-y-z)

A-B-C-D-E-F-G-H-I-
J-K-L-M-N-O-P-Q-
R-S-T-U-V-W-X-Y-Z

PRACTICE:

- ❖ How many vowels do we have in word "Education"?
- ❖ How many vowels do we have in word "English"?
- ❖ Why we have vowel in English language?

PRACTICE:

- ❖ How many semi vowels do we have in word "fly"?
- ❖ Why we have consonant in English language?
- ❖ Why we call (W, Y) semi vowels?

EXAMPLES:

A:
Art – Apple – Ant

B:
Book – Bark – Board

C:
Care – Cost – Center

D:
Dark – Dare – Do

E:
East – Enter – Each

F:
Fair – food – fast

G:
Go – Gas – Group

H:
Hair – Hard – Heart

I:
Ice – Iron – Inner

J:
Jump – Joke – Juice

K:
Kate – Kite – Kilo

L:
Lake – Loose – Library

M:
Moon – Mike – Marry

N:
Night – Nose – near

RULES OF ALPHABETS IN ENGLISH

Rules of 14 letters in English.

B: debt – why “b” is not pronouncing?

C: Center – City – Cycle
Why “c” is pronouncing----- here?

Delicious – Social – Ocean
Why “c” is pronouncing “sh” here?

D: Bridge – Judge – Adjective
Why “d” is not pronouncing?

E: East – Breeze – Make
[E] at the beginning of a word.
[E] at the middle of a word.
[E] at the end of the word.

F: of – off
Differences.

G: General – Gym – Get – Sugar
Why some of the times we pronounce “g” -----.
And some of the times we pronounce it -----.

I; Ice – Mike
[I] at the beginning of a word.
[I] at the middle of a word.

K: Knife – Kilo
When we don't pronounce “k”?
When we pronounce “k”?

L: Lemon – Walk – Talk
When we pronounce “l”?
When we don't pronounce “l”?

N: Narrow – Condemn
When we pronounce “n”?
When we don't pronounce “n”?

P: Poor – Psychology – Pneumonia

When we pronounce “p”?
Why “p” is not pronouncing?

T: Tear – Watch – Match
When we pronounce “t”?
When “t” is not pronouncing?

W: Waste – Write – Wrong
When “w” is pronouncing?
When “w” is not pronouncing?

X: Xenophobe – Taxi
[x] at the beginning of a word.
[x] at the middle of a word.

When to use **CAPITAL** letters:

- At the beginning of a sentence.
 - I like English.
 - She is my sister.
- For names of people.
 - Ali
 - Omar
- For days, months, and holidays
 - Monday
 - January
 - Eid
- For names of places (countries, cities, rivers, etc.)
 - Iran
 - China
 - Kabul
- For languages and nationalities
 - English
 - Iranian
- For titles (first letters only)
 - Mr. Muhammad
 - Dr. Arash
- The word “I” (always capital)
 - I am happy.
 - I am sad.

Note: Students should note new words on their notebooks and memorize them.

EXAMPLES:

O:
Outside – Orange – own

P:
Pear – Park – Peacock

Q:
Quite – Question – Quiet

R:
Road – Rare – Real

S:
Student – Stress – Special

T:
Target – Teeth – Throw

U:
Unit – Use – usage

V:
Vase – Vote – vacation

W:
War – Water – Worry

X:
Xmas – Xenophobe – X-ray

Y:
Yard – Young – Yesterday

Z:
Zebra – Zoo – Zip

COMPOUND LETTERS IN ENGLISH

TOP TECH

COMPOUND LETTERS

we have several compound letters in English

- CH → CHAIR
- SH → SHOP
- TH → THINK
- PH → PHONE
- WH → WHERE

- CK → BACK
- OO → MOON
- EA → EAT
- AI → PAIN
- AY → DAY

Exercise 1: choose the correct compound letters

Fill the blanks

- ❖ ____air (chair / cair)
- ❖ ____op (shop / sop)
- ❖ ____ink (think / tink)
- ❖ ____one (phone / pone)
- ❖ ____at (what / wat)
- ❖ ____t (eat / et)

Write: wh / ph / sh / th / ch

Exercise 2: Circle the compound letters

Find the two letters that make one sound

- ❖ Fish
- ❖ Teacher
- ❖ Book
- ❖ Three
- ❖ Clock
- ❖ Chicken

Exercise 3: Match the word to the proper sound

Word	Sound
Ship	1. /oo/
Chair	2. /f/
Think	3. /th/
Phone	4. /ch/
Moon	5. /ck/
Back	6. /sh/

Exercise 4: Write one word

Write one word for each compound letter:

1. Ch → _____
2. Sh → _____
3. Th → _____
4. Ph → _____
5. Oo → _____
6. Ai → _____
7. Ay → _____

EXPLANATION:

1. CH SOUND: //
 - TEACHER
 - CHOOSE
 - CHASE
2. SH SOUND: //
 - FISH
 - SHOULD
 - SHARE
3. TH SOUND: //
 - A → THINK, THREE
 - B → THIS, THAT
4. PH SOUND: //
 - PHOTO
 - ELEPHANT
 - PHASE
5. WH SOUND: //
 - WHY
 - WHICH
 - WHERE
6. CK SOUND: //
 - CHECK
 - BACK
 - STOMACH
7. OO SOUND: //
 - SPOON
 - DOOR
 - SHOOT
8. EA SOUND: //
 - PEAR
 - FEAR
 - WEAR
9. AI SOUND: //
 - PAIR
 - AIR
 - CAIR
10. AY SOUND: //
 - PAY
 - SAY
 - WAY

INTRODUCTION IN ENGLISH

How to talk about our self in English

[INTRODUCTION]

[INFORMATION ABOUT MY SELF]

Hello!

My name is Jan.

My last name is Ismaili.

My father's name is Abdullah.

I am a student.

I like my school and my teachers.

I am 17 years old.

I live in Kabul city with my family.

We are 4 people in our family.

My favorite subject is English.

In my free time, I like to read books, watch TV, and listen to Quran.

My favorite hobby is playing football.

I like to play it with my friend and Learn new things.

I want to study hard and be successful in the future.

[YOU MUST PROVIDE THESE INFORMATION'S IN INTRODUCTION]

- Your name
- Your last name
- Your father name
- Your occupation
- Your age
- Place you live
- Members of your family
- Favorite subject
- Your hobby
- Your target on future

Watch the video of introduction by clicking link below

ASKING FOR PERSONAL INFORMATION

Conversation Vocabulary

A: Hello!

B: Hello!

A: What is your name?

B: My name is Jan.

A: What is your last name?

B: My last name is Ismaili.

A: How old are you?

B: I am 17 years old.

A: Are you a student?

B: yes, I am a student.

A: Where do you live?

B: I live in Kabul city with my family.

A: How many people are there in your family?

B: There are four people in our family.

A: What is your father's name?

B: My father's name is Abdullah.

A: What is your favorite subject at school?

B: My favorite subject is English.

A: Do you like your school and teachers?

B: Yes, I like my school and my teachers.



