

# COMPOUND LETTERS IN ENGLISH

## TOP TECH

### ALPHABETS IN ENGLISH

we have 26 letters in English

- o The 26 letters of alphabet are divided into three groups by sound.
  - ❖ Vowels are (A, E, I, O, U)
  - ❖ Semi vowels are (W, Y)
  - ❖ Consonants are (out of vowel and semi vowel all other are vowel)

- o By shape, the letters are divided into two groups.
  - ❖ Capital letters (A-B-C-D-E-F-G-H-I-J-K-L-M-N-O-P-Q-R-S-T-U-V-W-X-Y-Z)
  - ❖ Small letters (a – b – c – d – e – f – g – h – i – j – k – l – m – n – o – p – q – r – s – t – u – v – w – x – y – z)

A-B-C-D-E-F-G-H-I-  
J-K-L-M-N-O-P-Q-  
R-S-T-U-V-W-X-Y-Z

#### PRACTICE:

- ❖ How many vowels do we have in word "Education"?
- ❖ How many vowels do we have in word "English"?
- ❖ Why we have vowel in English language?

#### PRACTICE:

- ❖ How many semi vowels do we have in word "fly"?
- ❖ Why we have consonant in English language?
- ❖ Why we call (W, Y) semi vowels?

#### EXAMPLES:

A:  
Art – Apple – Ant

B:  
Book – Bark – Board

C:  
Care – Cost – Center

D:  
Dark – Dare – Do

E:  
East – Enter – Each

F:  
Fair – food – fast

G:  
Go – Gas – Group

H:  
Hair – Hard – Heart

I:  
Ice – Iron – Inner

J:  
Jump – Joke – Juice

K:  
Kate – Kite – Kilo

L:  
Lake – Loose – Library

M:  
Moon – Mike – Marry

N:  
Night – Nose - near

# RULES OF ALPHABETS IN ENGLISH

Rules of 14 letters in English.

B: debt – why “**b**” is not pronouncing?

C: Center – City – Cycle  
Why “**c**” is pronouncing----- here?

Delicious – Social – Ocean  
Why “**c**” is pronouncing “sh” here?

D: Bridge – Judge – Adjective  
Why “**d**” is not pronouncing?

E: East – Breeze – Make  
[**E**] at the beginning of a word.  
[**E**] at the middle of a word.  
[**E**] at the end of the word.

F: of – off  
Differences.

G: General – Gym – Get – Sugar  
Why some of the times we pronounce “**g**” -----.  
And some of the times we pronounce it -----.

I; Ice – Mike  
[**I**] at the beginning of a word.  
[**I**] at the middle of a word.

K: Knife – Kilo  
When we don't pronounce “**k**”?  
When we pronounce “**k**”?

L: Lemon – Walk – Talk  
When we pronounce “**l**”?  
When we don't pronounce “**l**”?

N: Narrow – Condemn  
When we pronounce “**n**”?  
When we don't pronounce “**n**”?

P: Poor – Psychology –

Pneumonia  
When we pronounce “**p**”?  
Why “**p**” is not pronouncing?

T: Tear – Watch – Match  
When we pronounce “**t**”?  
When “**t**” is not pronouncing?

W: Waste – Write – Wrong  
When “**w**” is pronouncing?  
When “**w**” is not pronouncing?

X: Xenophobe – Taxi  
[**x**] at the beginning of a word.  
[**x**] at the middle of a word.

When to use **CAPITAL** letters:

1. At the beginning of a sentence.
  - **I** like English.
  - **S**he is my sister.
2. For names of people.
  - **Ali**
  - **Omar**
3. For days, months, and holidays
  - **Monday**
  - **January**
  - **Eid**
4. For names of places (countries, cities, rivers, etc.)
  - **Iran**
  - **China**
  - **Kabul**
5. For languages and nationalities
  - **English**
  - **Iranian**
6. For titles (first letters only)
  - **Mr.** Muhammad
  - **Dr.** Arash
7. The word “**I**” (always capital)
  - **I** am happy.
  - **I** am sad.

Note: Students should note new words on their notebooks and memorize them.

## EXAMPLES:

O:  
Outside – Orange –  
own

P:  
Pear – Park –  
Peacock

Q:  
Quite – Question –  
Quiet

R:  
Road – Rare – Real

S:  
Student – Stress –  
Special

T:  
Target – Teeth –  
Throw

U:  
Unit – Use – usage

V:  
Vase – Vote –  
vacation

W:  
War – Water – Worry

X:  
Xmas – Xenophobe –  
X-ray

Y:  
Yard – Young –  
Yesterday

Z:  
Zebra – Zoo – Zip

# COMPOUND LETTERS IN ENGLISH

## TOP TECH

### COMPOUND LETTERS

we have several compound letters in English

- CH→ CHAIR
- SH→ SHOP
- TH→ THINK
- PH→ PHONE
- WH→ WHERE

- CK→ BACK
- OO→ MOON
- EA→ EAT
- AI→ PAIN
- AY→ DAY

Exercise 1: choose the correct compound letters

Fill the blanks

- ❖ \_\_\_\_air (chair / cair)
- ❖ \_\_\_\_op (shop / sop)
- ❖ \_\_\_\_ink (think / tink)
- ❖ \_\_\_\_one (phone / pone)
- ❖ \_\_\_\_at (what / wat)
- ❖ \_\_\_\_t (eat / et)

Write: wh /ph / sh / th / ch

Exercise 3: Match the word to the proper sound

Word	Sound
Ship	1. /oo/
Chair	2. /f/
Think	3. /th/
Phone	4. /ch/
Moon	5. /ck/
Back	6. /sh/

Exercise 2: Circle the compound letters

Find the two letters that make one sound

- ❖ Fish
- ❖ Teacher
- ❖ Book
- ❖ Three
- ❖ Clock
- ❖ Chicken

Exercise 4: Write one word

Write one word for each compound letter:

1. Ch→ \_\_\_\_\_
2. Sh→ \_\_\_\_\_
3. Th→ \_\_\_\_\_
4. Ph→ \_\_\_\_\_
5. Oo→ \_\_\_\_\_
6. Ai→ \_\_\_\_\_
7. Ay→ \_\_\_\_\_

### EXPLANATION:

1. CH SOUND: //  
  - TEACHER
  - CHOOSE
  - CHASE
2. SH SOUND: //  
  - FISH
  - SHOULD
  - SHARE
3. TH SOUND: //  
  - A→ THINK, THREE
  - B→ THIS, THAT
4. PH SOUND: //  
  - PHOTO
  - ELEPHANT
  - PHASE
5. WH SOUND: //  
  - WHY
  - WHICH
  - WHERE
6. CK SOUND: //  
  - CHECK
  - BACK
  - STOMACH
7. OO SOUND: //  
  - SPOON
  - DOOR
  - SHOOT
8. EA SOUND: //  
  - PEAR
  - FEAR
  - WEAR
9. AI SOUND: //  
  - PAIR
  - AIR
  - CAIR
10. AY SOUND: //  
  - PAY
  - SAY
  - WAY

# INTRODUCTION IN ENGLISH

How to talk about our self in English

## [INTRODUCTION]

[INFORMATION ABOUT MY SELF]

Hello!

My name is Jan.

My last name is Ismaili.

My father's name is Abdullah.

I am a student.

I like my school and my teachers.

I am 17 years old.

I live in Kabul city with my family.

We are 4 people in our family.

My favorite subject is English.

In my free time, I like to read books, watch TV, and listen to Quran.

My favorite hobby is playing football.

I like to play it with my friend and Learn new things.

I want to study hard and be successful in the future.

[YOU MUST PROVIDE THESE INFORMATION'S IN INTRODUCTION]

- Your name
- Your last name
- Your father name
- Your occupation
- Your age
- Place you live
- Members of your family
- Favorite subject
- Your hobby
- Your target on future

Watch the video of introduction by clicking link below

## ASKING FOR PERSONAL INFORMATION

### Conversation Vocabulary

A: Hello!

B: Hello!

A: What is your name?

B: My name is Jan.

A: What is your last name?

B: My last name is Ismaili.

A: How old are you?

B: I am 17 years old.

A: Are you a student?

B: yes, I am a student.

A: Where do you live?

B: I live in Kabul city with my family.

A: How many people are there in your family?

B: There are four people in our family.

A: What is your father's name?

B: My father's name is Abdullah.

A: What is your favorite subject at school?

B: My favorite subject is English.

A: Do you like your school and teachers?

B: Yes, I like my school and my teachers.



